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## Exit Strategy: How to Treat Your Practice Like an Investment

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**Presented by:**

**Craig A. Castelli**  
**CEO and Managing Director of Caber Hill**  
**Advisors**

**Moderated by:**

**Carolyn Smaka, Au.D., Editor-in-Chief, AudiologyOnline**

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## Expert e-Seminar

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# **Exit Strategy: How to treat your practice like an investment**



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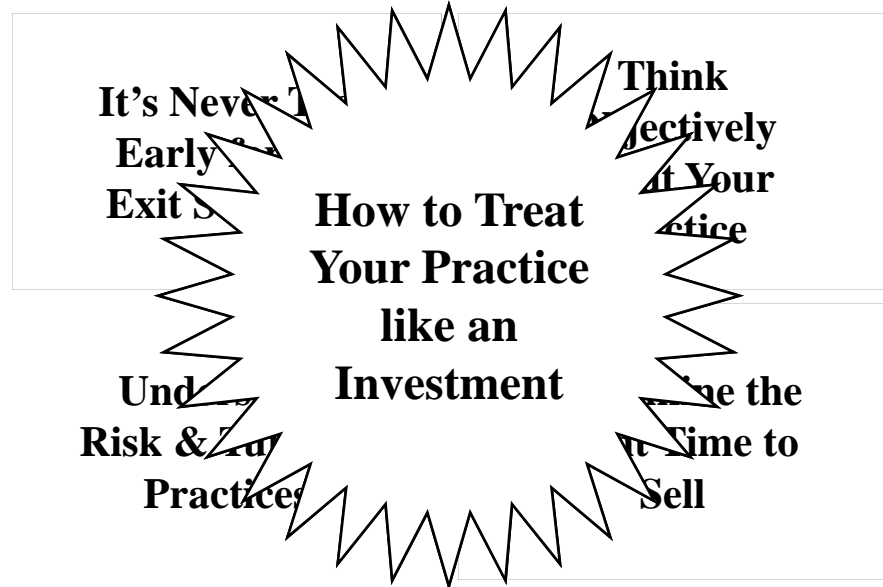


**Almost every business owner dreams of  
selling their company for a fortune**

**And moving comfortably into retirement  
or their next investment**

**Yet, 80% of U.S. business owners fail  
when trying to sell their company**

**Key takeaways for today**



**Is Your Practice an Investment?**

**Investment**

**n.**  
An asset purchased with the idea that the asset will provide income in the future or appreciate and be sold at a higher price.

Generates annual income and a long-term gain

**Career**

**n.**  
An occupation or profession, especially one requiring special training, followed as one's lifework

Generates annual income only

You retire from a career, but you exit an investment

**Key takeaways for today**

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**It's Never Too  
Early for an  
Exit Strategy**

**Think  
Objectively  
about Your  
Practice**

**Understand  
Risk & Turnkey  
Practices**

**Determine the  
Right Time to  
Sell**

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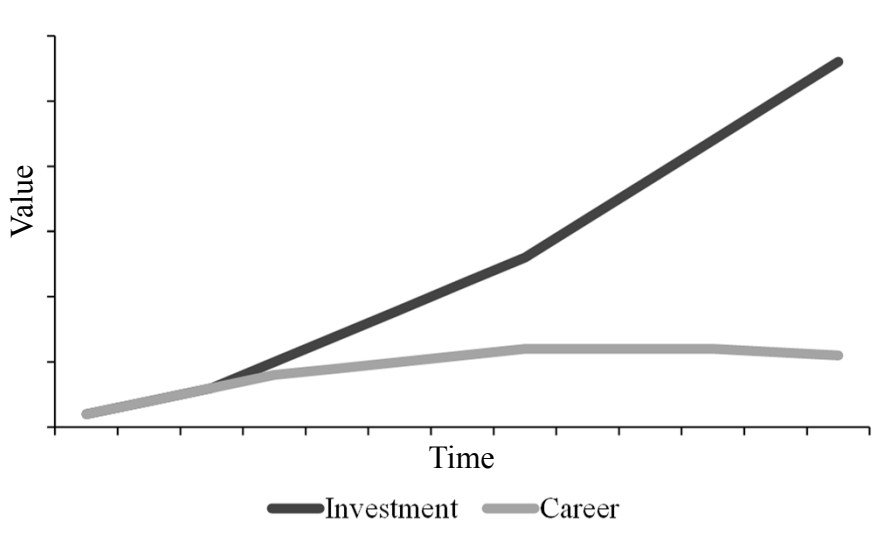
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**Growth & Exit – Investment v. Career**

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**It's Never Too Early  
for an Exit Strategy**



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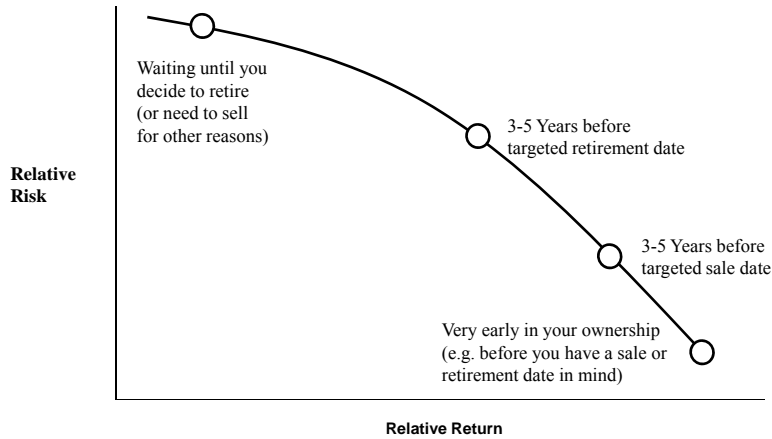
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**When to start thinking about exit strategy**

**It's Never Too Early  
for an Exit Strategy**

**Exit Planning: Risk/Reward Profile**



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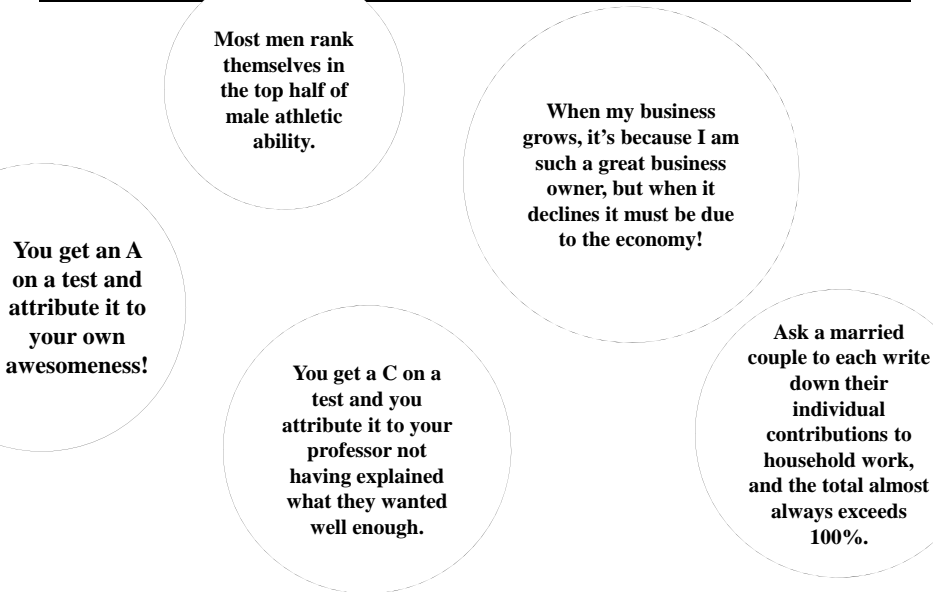
**Determine the  
Right Time to  
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<b>Self-Serving Bias</b>	<b>Think Objectively about Your Practice</b>	
<b>SELF-SERVING BIAS</b>		
<p>n. <b>People's tendency to attribute positive events to their own character but attribute negative events to external factors. It's a common type of cognitive bias that has been extensively studied in social psychology.</b></p>		
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<b>Examples of Self-Serving Bias</b>	<b>Think Objectively about Your Practice</b>	
 <p><b>You get an A on a test and attribute it to your own awesomeness!</b></p> <p><b>Most men rank themselves in the top half of male athletic ability.</b></p> <p><b>You get a C on a test and you attribute it to your professor not having explained what they wanted well enough.</b></p> <p><b>When my business grows, it's because I am such a great business owner, but when it declines it must be due to the economy!</b></p> <p><b>Ask a married couple to each write down their individual contributions to household work, and the total almost always exceeds 100%.</b></p>		
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**Perceived Value – Seller v. Market** Think Objectively about Your Practice

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← **LOW** Valuation Range **HIGH** →

◆────────────────────────────────◆  
How the market values your practice

◆────────────────────────────────◆  
How most owners value their practices

**The #1 reason companies don't sell:  
Seller's Unrealistic Expectations**

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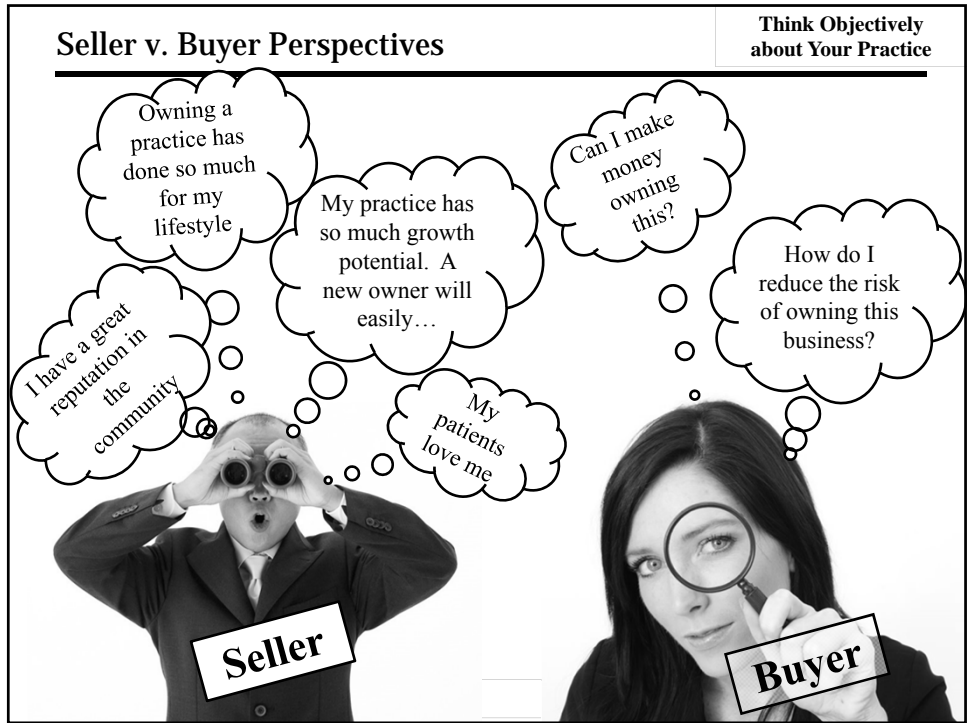
**INVESTMENT**

Owner takes steps to better understand company value so that expectations are aligned with reality and business priced properly for sale

**CAREER**

Owner does not understand company's value and bases valuation expectations on rumors, blue sky scenarios, or just wild guesses

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**Take a buyer's perspective** **Think Objectively about Your Practice**

If you were expanding, your concerns would be...

<b>Cash Flow &amp; ROI</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Is the business profitable?</li> <li>▪ What kind of loan can the cash flow cover?</li> <li>▪ Are revenue and cash flow growing?</li> </ul>
<b>Staffing</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Is the owner a major revenue producer – if so, how do you replace them when they retire?</li> <li>▪ Is staff in place and willing to stay post-acquisition?</li> </ul>
<b>Ease of Operations</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Is marketing well-planned and easy to replicate?</li> <li>▪ Are policies and procedures documented?</li> <li>▪ How stable are employees?</li> </ul>
<b>Risk</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ What happens with the owner leaves?</li> <li>▪ Is the business reliant on dominant payors?</li> <li>▪ Is the business reliant on referral sources?</li> </ul>

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<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 10px; width: 80%; margin: 0 auto;"> <p><b>INVESTMENT</b></p> <p><b>Owner understands buyer perspective and balances personal goals with buyer objectives (e.g. win-win scenario)</b></p> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 10px; width: 80%; margin: 0 auto;"> <p><b>CAREER</b></p> <p><b>Owner ignores buyer perspective and focuses only on personal goals</b></p> </div>
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<b>Key takeaways for today</b>	
<p><b>It's Never Too Early for an Exit Strategy</b></p>	<p><b>Think Objectively about Your Practice</b></p>
<p><b>Understand Risk &amp; Turnkey Practices</b></p>	<p><b>Determine the Right Time to Sell</b></p>
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**Primary risks of ownership** **Understand Risk & Turnkey Practices**

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**Employee Risk**

**Owner Risk**

**Financial Risk**

**Legal Risk**

**Payor Risk**

**Economic Risk**

**Risk of Disruption**

**Referral Risk**

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**Owner Risk** **Understand Risk & Turnkey Practices**

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**What are you selling?**

**Tangible Assets**

- Equipment
- Inventory
- Furnished Office

**P&L**

- Future revenue & cash flow

**Intangible Assets**

- Files
- Name
- Contracts
- Goodwill

**Does any of it have value without you?**

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**Owner Risk**
**Understand Risk & Turnkey Practices**

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**Owner Risk:**

- Occurs when owner is key contributor to practice (i.e. patient care and revenue generation)
- Risk of losing patients/revenue when owner retires
- Two primary ways to reduce owner risk:

①

Owner moves out of a direct patient care role prior to selling and therefore generates a very small percentage of total revenue

↓

**No Owner Risk**

**OR**

②

Owner agrees to a very long transition period and/or a multi-year employment agreement to work for the buyer

↓

**Owner Risk significantly reduced**

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**Payor Risk**
**Understand Risk & Turnkey Practices**

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**Payor Risk:**

- Occurs when company is overly-reliant on third-party business
- Risk assessment includes both type of payor and payor concentration

**Risk**

↑

↓

Type of Payor	Payor Concentration
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Medicaid</li> <li>▪ Other Government Agency</li> <li>▪ Private Insurance</li> <li>▪ Private Pay</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ 100% Third-Party</li> <li>▪ One Third-Party that generates more than 25% of revenue (on its own)</li> <li>▪ Accepts private insurance but no Medicaid and individual payor &gt; 5% of sales</li> <li>▪ 100% Private Pay</li> </ul>

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## Referral Risk

**Understand Risk & Turnkey Practices**

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**Referral Risk:**

- Occurs when company is overly-reliant on referral sources or has a referral relationship that is non-compliant or difficult to continue after transaction

Type of Risk	Explanation
<b>RELIANCE ON REFERRAL SOURCE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Any referral source that makes up 20% of more of your revenue presents substantial risk to a buyer.</li> </ul>
<b>CONTRACT</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Do you have a contract in place or is there just a handshake agreement?</li> <li>▪ Can contract be assigned to new owner if your business is sold?</li> </ul>
<b>COMPLIANCE</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Is contract/relationship compliant with federal and state laws?                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Anti-kickback Statute</li> <li>▪ Stark</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

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## Turnkey Practice

**Understand Risk & Turnkey Practices**

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# Attractive Investment

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<b>Turnkey Practice</b>		<b>Understand Risk &amp; Turnkey Practices</b>
Once you reduce risk, focus on building a turnkey practice		
<b>What they are</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ New owner can begin operating on day one – only needs to “turn the key” in order to be up and running</li> <li>▪ Strategies and processes in place</li> </ul>	<div style="border: 2px solid black; padding: 10px; display: inline-block; text-align: center;"> <b>Think “Franchise”</b> </div>
<b>How to build one</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Accounting System</li> <li>▪ Practice Management System</li> <li>▪ HR Systems</li> <li>▪ Business profitable and growing</li> </ul>	
<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 10px; margin-bottom: 5px;"> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;"><b>INVESTMENT</b></p> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">Owner takes measures to make practice turnkey and understands both short-term and long-term benefits</p> </div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 15px; padding: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;"><b>CAREER</b></p> <p style="text-align: center; margin: 0;">Owner is most likely aware they he/she should implement turnkey elements but is in denial of value and keeps putting them off</p> </div>
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; align-items: center;"> <div style="font-size: small;"> <b>CABER HILL</b> ADVISORS                 </div> <div style="font-size: x-small;">                     www.caberhill.com • 1914 W. Huron St. Chicago, IL 60622 • (312) 371-6920                 </div> <div style="font-size: x-small;">                     © 2014 Caber Hill Advisors                 </div> </div>		

<b>Key takeaways for today</b>	
<p style="font-size: 1.2em; margin: 0;"><b>It’s Never Too Early for an Exit Strategy</b></p>	<p style="font-size: 1.2em; margin: 0;"><b>Think Objectively about Your Practice</b></p>
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**Timing the Sale of Your Practice** **Why People Buy & Sell Practices**

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**Personal Timing**

Most people target a sale date based on Personal Timing. It is the **LEAST** important factor in deciding when to sell.

**Company Timing**

- Is your company growing and profitable?
- Risk Management
- Turnkey

**Market Timing**

- Hot Industry
- Presence of Buyers
- Tax Rates
- Interest Rates

Company Timing and Market Timing drive company value.

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**Personal Timing**

**Company Timing**

**Market Timing**

**INVESTMENT**

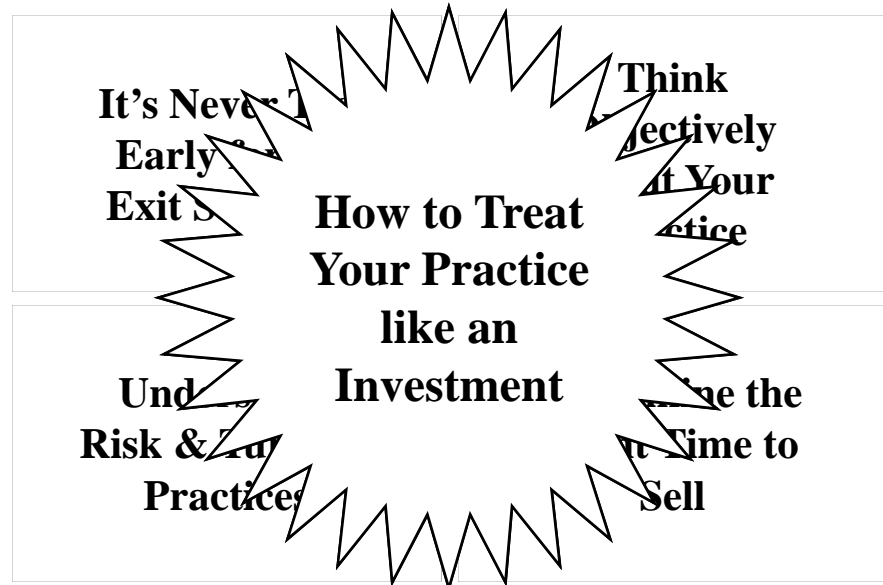
Focus on Company & Market Timing

**CAREER**

Primary focus on Personal Timing

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Key takeaways for today



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**THANK YOU**

How to contact me

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